

$$\begin{array}{r}
 m - 3 = 8 \\
 \text{add } \rightarrow \quad +3 \quad +3 \quad \leftarrow \text{add} \\
 \hline
 m = 11 \\
 \boxed{m = 11}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4 = 7 + x \\
 \text{subtract} \downarrow \quad -7 \quad -7 \quad \leftarrow \text{subtract} \\
 \hline
 -3 = x \\
 \boxed{x = -3}
 \end{array}$$

ONE-STEP Equations

$$7p = -42$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7p = -42 \\
 \text{divide} \nearrow \quad \frac{7p}{7} = \frac{-42}{7} \\
 \boxed{p = -6}
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{c}{3} = 6$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{c}{3} = 6 \\
 \text{multiply} \downarrow \\
 (3) \frac{c}{3} = 6 (3) \\
 \boxed{c = 18}
 \end{array}$$